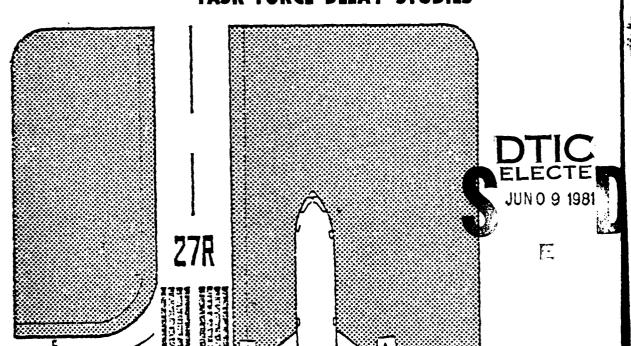
FEDERAL AVIATION ADMINISTRATION TECHNICAL CENTER ATL--ETC F/G 1/2 MIAMI INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT. DATA PACKAGE NUMBER 1. MIAMI AIRPO--ETC(U) DEC 78 AD-A099 962 NL UNCLASSIFIED Lor I All A 299963 END 6-81 DTIC



MIAMI INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT

DATA PACKAGE NO. 1
AIRPORT IMPROVEMENT
TASK FORCE DELAY STUDIES



DECEMBER 1978

81 6 08 137

DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT A

Approved for public release; Distribution Unlimited

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION FEDERAL AVIATION ADMINISTRATION

DATE: November 30, 1978

NATIONAL AVIATION FACILITIES EXPERIMENTAL CENTER

IN REPLY REFER TO: ANA-220 ATLANTIC CITY, NEW JERSEY 06405

Input Data for Miami Simulation Model Calibration and Annual Delay Baseline Experiments

FROM: NAFEC Program Manager, ANA-220

to: Ray Fowler, AEM-100

Enclosed are preliminary data packages for use during the second Task Force meeting on December 8, 1978.

Attachments A, B, and C contain the Miami Airport Configurations, the preliminary calibration data package, and the preliminary annual delay baseline data package, respectively.

These attachments should be reviewed, revised, and approved by the Miami Task Force prior to use in model runs.

JOHN R. VANDERVEER

✓ 3 Enclosures

Attachment A

Miami International Airport.

With Francisco Non. be p. 1.

Airport Improvement Task Force Delay Studies,

(1),) 2, 5 1 Acc

December 1978

Accession For	
NTIS GRA&I	
DTIC TAB	
Unanno unced	i
Justification	_'
	-
Ву	
Distribution/	
Availab Ethina as	
$Av_{i} = 1$, $i = 1, \dots, N$	
Dist Oy .	
H	
	

411/13

AL

Miami Airport Configuration

There are two basic configurations (for the airport) selected for study by the Miami Task Force. All the experiments considered in the technical plan can be performed using one of the following configurations. The variation of the input (such as runway assignments for arrivals and departures) can control the experiment to reflect the desired conditions of the test.

The two configurations are:

		Model	Runwa	ly No.		
Con	figuration	1	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>		
A.	Runways	9R	9L	12	(See Figure	1)
В.	Runways	27R	27L	30	(See Figure	2)

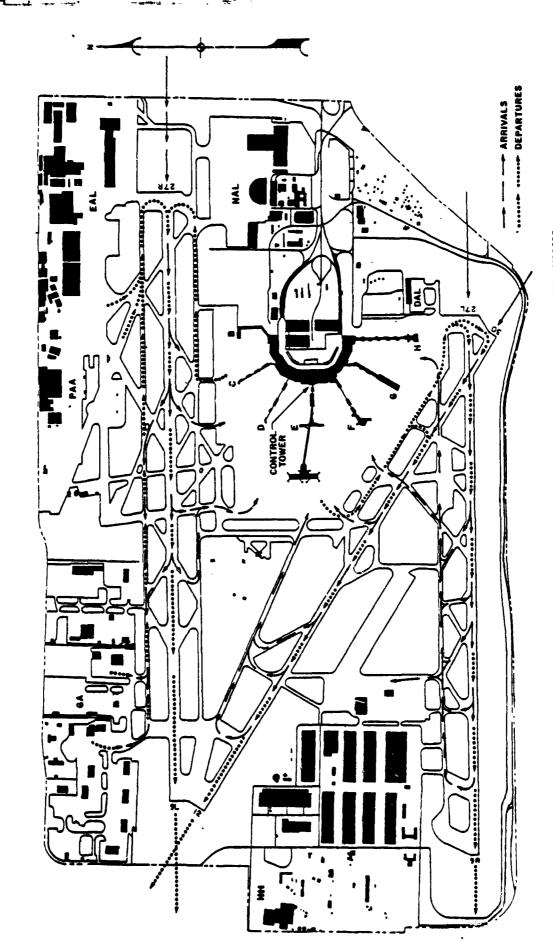
The link-node diagram for the airport required to develop the route structure for each configuration is shown in figure 3.

Arrival Fix, identification and codes are:

<u>Fixes</u>	Fix Names	<u>Code</u>	
L	Lonni	1	SE, SW, & NW Quadrants assigned to these fixes
O	Owner	2	
F	Famin	3	
W	Westo	4	
FLL	Fort Lauderdale	5	
BSY	Biscayne Bay	6	
MIA	Miami	7	
NE	North East Quadrant	8	

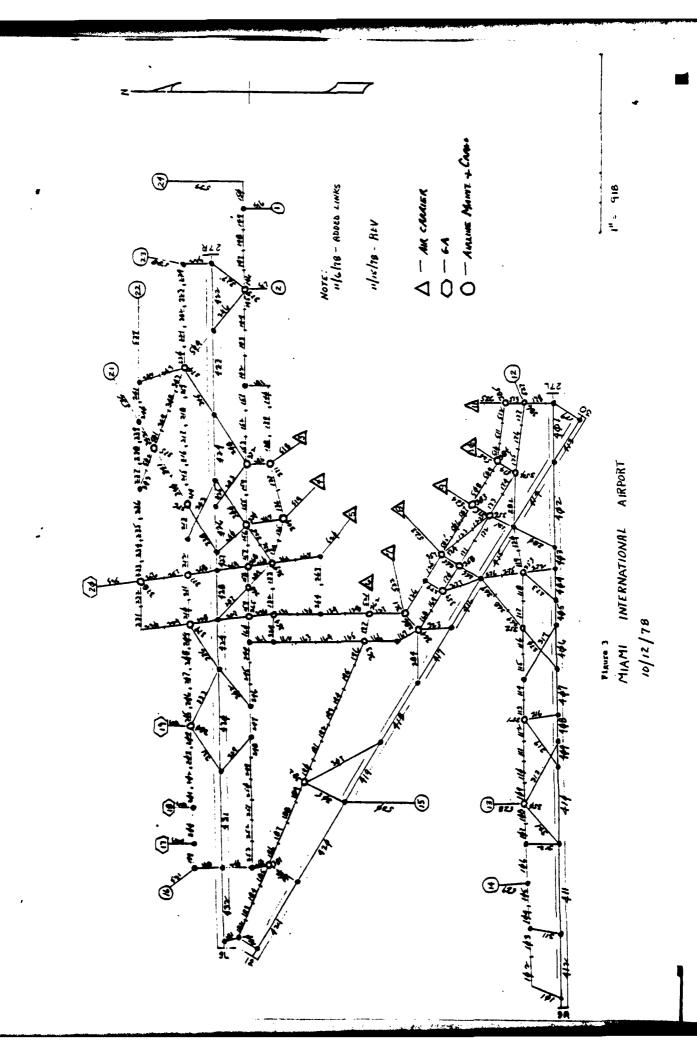
MIAM' INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT C-0380 HJL 7-13-74

Figure 1



re 2 MIAMI IN

MIAMI INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT C-0380 HJL 7-13-76



Attachment B

PRELIMINARY CALIBRATION DATA PACKAGE

Miami International Airport

Miami Airport Improvement Task Force Delay Studies

December 1978

CALIBRATION MODEL INPUT DATA

A. LOGISTICS

- 1. <u>Title</u>: Miami International Airport Airfield Simulation Model Calibration Run
- 2. Random Number Seeds: 2017, 3069, 4235, 5873, 6981 7137, 8099, 9355, 0123, 1985
- 3. Start and Finish Times: November 1, 1978 16:00 to 19:00 (Gmt), 11:00(a.m.) to 14:00 (p.m.)
- 4. <u>Print Options</u>: Detailed run for one random number seed. Summary run for ten random number seeds.
- 5. Airline Names:

AIR CARRIERS

Code	Name	Code	Name
AC	AIR CANADA	LB	BOLIVIANA
AF	AIR FRANCE	IX	(INAIR) PANAMA
AM	AIR MEXICO	JM	AIR JAMAICA
AR	AEROLINEAS (ARGENTINA)	KQ	CAYMAN AIR (ALSO KX)
ΑV	AVIANCA	KS	SATURN AIRWAYS
BA	BRITISH AIRWAYS (SPEEDBIRD)	LA	LAN CHILE (ALSO LN)
BN	BRANIFF	LM	ALM DUTCH (ANTILLIAN)
BW	BRITISH (WEST INDIAN)	LR	LACSA
ST	BELIZE	MI	(MACKEY) INTERNATIONAL
CC	AEROCOSTA	MM	(SAM) COLOMBIA
CF	FAWCETT	MX	MEXICANA
CJ	CARIB WEST	NA	NATIONAL
CL	CAPITOL .	NC	NORTH CENTRAL
CO	CONTINENTAL	ND	NORDAIR
DL	DELTA	NI	LANICA
DO	DOMINICANA	NW	(NORTHWEST) ORIENT
EA	EASTERN	OD	AERO CONDOR
ED	ANDES	OP	AIR PANAMA
EU	ECUATORIANA (ALSO EQ)	OV	OVERSEAS NATIONAL
GU	AVIATECA	PA	PAN AMERICAN (CLIPPER)
HJ	AIR HAITI	\mathtt{PL}	AERO PERU (PERUVIAN)
IB	IBERIAN	PT	NAPLES
AER	ARGENTINA	TAR	ARGENTINA
LAB	BOLIVIA	AA	AMERICA AIRLINES
AESA	EL SALVADOR	-	

AIR CARRIERS continued

Code	Name	Code	Name			
RD RI SJ SL TA TD TV	(AIRLIFT) INTERNATIONAL (RICH) INTERNATIONAL RIA (SOUTHERN AIR) TRANSPORT (SOUTHEAST) AIRLINES TACA TRANS CARGA TRANS INTERNATIONAL TRANS WORLD SPAN EAST AIRLINES	TX UA BH UV VA WD WO WA RG	(TAN) HONDURAS UNITED BAHAMAS AIR UNIVERSAL VIASA WARDAIR CANADA WORLD AIRWAYS WESTERN AIRLINES VARIG			
	AIR TAXIS					
AAT AOH FDA MCS	AIR SUNSHINE (AMAIR) AIR OHIO FLORIDA AIR LINES MARCO ISLAND AIRWAYS	PLM XW ORA CRW VW	AIR FLORIDA (PALM) SHAWNEE OCEAN REEF COURIER WINGS AIR MIAMI			
OTHER						
L SKT FDE	LOGAIR SKY FREIGHTER FEDERAL EXPRESS	FT EG FLM AAL	FLYING TIGER LINE (EXECUTIVE JET) AVIATION FLEMING ARGOSY			

- 6. <u>Processing Options</u>: First run to check input. Other runs in COMPUTE mode.
- 7. Truncation Limits: ±3 standard deviations
- 8. Time Switch: Not applicable.

B. AIRFIELD PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

- 9. Airfield Network: See link node diagram.
- 10. Number of Runways: 3
- 11. Runway Identification: 9R, 9L, 12
- 12. Departure Runway End Links: 101, 181, 180
- · 13. Runway Crossing Links: See runway crossing times (36)

14. Exit Taxiway Location:

9L END		9R END	
432	1232'	412	1120'
431	2682 '	411	2470'
430	4222 '	410	3630'
429	4972 '	409	4000'
428	5732 '	408	4400'
427	5992'	407	5110'
426	6702'	406	5770'
425	7062 '	405	6140'
424	8052'	404	6650'
423	9292'	403	6980'
422	10312'	402	8310'
27R END	10453'	401	9200'
		27L END	9358

12 END

421	1309'
420	2689'
419	3739′
418	4799'
417	5769'
416	6649′
415	7589'
414	8759'
413	9509'
30 END	9575'

15. Holding Areas:

See link node

16. Airline Gates:

. diagram

17. General Aviation Basing Areas:

C. ATC PROCEDURES

18. Aircraft Separations: Minimum

Arrival-Arrival Separation (nmi)

1. VFR: Accounting to Report No. FAA-EM-78-8A

		Trail	Aircra	ft Cla	ss
		A	B	<u></u>	<u>D</u>
Lead	A	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Aircraft	B.	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Class	С	2.7	2.7	1.9	1.9
	מ	4.5	4.5	3.6	2.7

2. IFR: Calibration to be done includes VFR only.

Departure-Departure Separations (seconds):

1. VFR:

		Trai	l Airci	raft Cl	ass
		A	B	<u>c</u>	D
Lead	A	35	35	45	50
Aircraft	В	35	35	45	50
Class	С	50	50	60	60
	D	120	120	120	90

2. IFR: Calibration to be done includes VFR only.

Departure-Arrival Separation (nmi):

1. VFR:

		Trail	Airc:	raft C	lass
		A	В	<u>c</u>	D
Lead Aircraft Class	A B C D	1.35 1.35 1.65 1.77	1.35 1.35 1.65 1.77	1.35 1.35 1.65	1.35 1.35 1.65

2. IFR: Calibration to be done includes VFR only.
Arrival-Departure Separation (seconds):

1. VFR:

		Trail	Airc	raft	Class
		A	B	<u>C</u>	<u> </u>
Lead Aircraft	A B	48	48	48	48
Class	6	46 50	46 52	46	46
Ulass	Ď	52 56	52 56	52 56	52 56

- 2. IFR: Calibration to be done includes VFR only.
- 19. Route Data: 10% complete
- 20. Two-Way Path Data: 352, 116, 115, 114, 113, 351,..... 142, 143, 144, 145, 373, 517 212, 377, 211, 210, 109,.....

21. Common Approach Paths:

Aircraft Class	Length of Common Approach Path
A	3.0
В	3.0
С	7.0
D	7.0

22. Vectoring Delays:

This input allocates delays among vectoring and holding. Model input values will be used that hold arrival aircraft if delays to arrival aircraft exceed 4 minutes.

23. Departure Runway Queue Control:

Aircraft are assigned departure runways to preclude airspace crossovers, not to balance departure queues.

24. Gate Hold Control:

Aircraft are held at gates when departure queue at runway is four or more, except when gate holds would cause gate congestion.

25. Departure Airspace Constraints:

Aircraft are not held at gates due to departure airspace constraints.

26. Inter-Arrival Gap: (Runway 27R. queue=6 A/C)

With this runway use, arrival aircraft are delayed in the arrival airspace when departure delays exceed 10 minutes or an equivalent queue of 6 aircraft.

27. Runway Crossing Delay Control:

Arrival and departure runway operations are only interrupted for a taxiing aircraft to cross an active runway when the taxiing aircraft is delayed by 1.5 minutes or more.

D. AIRCRAFT OPERATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

28. Exit Taxiway Utilization:

Runway 9R Exit Link No./Probability of Use

CLASS/LINK	178	280	272	273	317	270	316	319	321	311
A										1.00
В	.11	.07				.37	.07	.19 (5)	.15	.04
С	.15	.15 (31)	.02	.40 (84)	.02 (5)	. 24	.01	.01		
D	.07	.39	.05	.33		.16	•			

Runway 12 Exit Link No./Probability of Use

CLASS/LINK		282	121	266	323	284		
λ								
В			1.00					
С		(2)	.20	.40	.10 (1)	.10		
ם	-			1.00				

Note: () in table indicates number of data points

OBSERVED RUNWAY 9L EXIT LINK NO./PROBABILITY OF USE

CLASS/LINK	343	338	258	228	336	333	331	198	296	298	293	290	259	227	329	255
Y	.07	.07			.07		.58	.07					.07		.07	
	(1)	(1)			(1)		(8)	(1)					(1)		3	
a	.02	.03	.05	60.	.10	.17	.27	.03			.01	.05	.02	.10	.05	.01
3	(2)	(3)	(5)	(8)	(8)	(16)	(25)	(3)			(1)	(5)	(2)	(6)	(5)	(1)
	.02	.04	.02	.03	.04	.05				.03	.24	.35	.12	90.		
· }	(4)	(8)	(5)	(9)	(6)	(10)				(9)	(48)	(74)	(25)	(13)		
	70.	80.							.03	.13	.45	.23		40		
a	(2)	(3)										(6)		(2)		

29. ARRIVAL RUNWAY OCCUPANCY TIMES

RUNWAY 9R OCCUPANCY TIMES (SECONDS)

Exit Link		(1) L78	(2) 280	(3) 272		(5) 317	(6) 270	(7) 316		(9) 321				٠	
Class	A														
	В	22 (1)			·		53 (10)		40 (5)	30 (3)					
	С	77 (24		51 (5)	52 (80)		49 (48)		43 (3)						
	D	76 (5)	64 (26)	67 (3)	52 (22)		54 (10)								

RUNWAY 9L OCCUPANCY TIMES (SECONDS)

Exit Link			(4) 343	(5) 338	(6) 258	(7) 228		(9) 333		(11) 198	1		(16) 290				(21 255	
Class	A		47 (1)	62 (1)			54 (1)		40 (7)	22 (1)				66 (1)		63 (1)		
	В		64 (2)	47 (3)		53 (8)	45 (6)	46	35 (21)	30 (1)		65 (1)	56 (5)	62 (2)	46 (9)	33 (5)	30	
	С	80	61 (4)	54 (8)		52 (6)	44 (8)	50 10)			59 (6)	48 47)	47 (72)	46 (25)	1			
	D		56 (2)	55 (3)							58 (5)	47 18)	49 (9)		40 (2)			

RUNWAY 12 OCCUPANCY TIMES
(SECONDS)

Exit Link		(1) 282	(2) 121	(3) 266	(4) 323	(5) 284						
Class	A											
	В		66 (1)	33 (1)								
	С	60 (2)	68 (2)	63 (3)	44 (1)	35 (1)						
	D			48 (2)								

30. TOUCH AND GO OCCUPANCY TIMES: N/A

31. Departure Runway Occupancy Times:

Aircraft	Runway	Occupancy Time (Seconds)
<u>Class</u>	Mean	Standard Deviation
A	34	4
В	34	4
С	39	4
D	39	4

32. Taxi Speeds: 5.00, 10.00, 15.00, 20.00, 25.00, 30.00

33. Approach Speeds:

Aircraft		Approach Speed (knots)
Class	Mean	Standard Deviation
A	100	. 5
В	120	5
С	130	5
D	140	5

34. Gate Service Times: Not applicable to calibration

35. Airspace Travel Times:

FIX	RUNWAY	CLASS	TRAVEL TIME (min)	FIX ID	RUNWAY NAME	NUMBER OF DATA POINTS
1	1	1	11.0	L	9R	12
1	1	2	11.5	L	9 R	57
1	1	3		L	9R	0
1	1	4		L	9R	0
1	2	1	11.0	L	9 L	6
1	2	2	11.0	L	9L	79
1	2	3	8.5	L	9L	15
1	2	4	8.5	L	9 L	1
1	3	1		L	12	0
1	3	2	6.0	L	12	4
1	3	3		L	12	0
1	3	4		L	12	0
1	4	1	9.5	L	27R	7
1	4	2	9.5	L	27R	39
1	4	3	9.5	L	27R	3
1	4	4		L	27R	0
1	5	1		L	27L	0
1	5	2	9.5	L	27L	4
1	5	3	_	L	27L	0

FIX	RUNWAY	CLASS	TRAVEL TIME (min)	FIX ID	RUNWAY NAME	NUMBER OF DATA POINTS
1	5	4		L	27R	0
2	1	1	10.0	0	9 R	27
2	1	2	10.0	0	9R	46
2	1	3	11.0	0	9R	2
2	1	4		0	9R	0
2	2	1	11.0	0	9 L	12
2	2	2	11.5	0	9L	21
2	2	3	12.5	0	9L	9
2	2	4		0	9 L	0
2	4	1		0	27R	0
2	4	2	8.5	0	27R	4
2	4	3		0	27R	0
2	4	4		0	27R	0
2	5	1	9.5	0	27L	1
2	5	2	9.5	0	27L	1
2	5	3		0	27L	0
2	5	4		0	27L	0
2	6	1	8.0	0	30	7
2	6	2	8.0	0	30	16
2	6	3	9.0	0	30	2
2	6	4		0	30	0
3	1	1	9.0	F	9R	4
3	1	2	9.5	F	9R	38
3	1	3	9.5	F	9R	5
3	1	4		F	9R	0
3	2	1	8.5	F	9L	7
3	2	2	9.0	F	9L	7
3	2	3		F	9L	0
3	2	4		F	9L	0
3	3	1		F	12	0
3	3	2	6.0	F	12	2
3	3	3		F F	12 12	0 0
3	3	4	9.5		27R	1
3 3	4	1 2	9.5	F F	27R 27R	0
3 3	4	3		F	27R 27R	Ö
_	4	4		F	27R	Ö
3 3	5		_	F	27L	ŏ
2	5	2	14.0	F	27L	1
3 3 3	5	1 2 3		F	27L	1 0
3	5	4		F	27L	ŏ
3	6		9.5	F	30	4
3	6	1 2	10.5	F	30	12
3	6	3		F	30	0
3 3	6	4	-	F	30	o

FIX	RUNWAY	CLASS	TRAVEL TIME(min)	FIX ID	RUNWAY NAME	NUMBER OF DATA POINTS
4	1	1	8.0	W	9R	21
4	1	2	8.0	W	9R	49
4	1	3	10.0	W	9R	1
4	1	4		W	9R	0
4	2	1	8.5	W	9L	9
· 4	2	2	8.5	W	9L	70
4	2	3	10.5	W	9L	26
4	2	4	10.5	W	9L	6
4	3	1	8.0	W	12	2
4	3	2	8.0	W	12	3
4	3	3		W	12	0
4	3	4		W	12	0
4	4	1	10.0	W	27R	2
4	4	2	10.0	W	27R	7
4	4	3		W	27R	0
4	4	4		W	27R	0
4	5	1 -	10.5	W	27L	2
4	5	2		W	27L	0
4	5	3		W	27L	0
4	5	4		W	27L	0
4	6	1	9.5	W	30	4
4	6	2	9.5	. W	30	26
4	6	3		W	30	0
4	6	4		W	30	0
5	1	1		FLL	9R	0
5	1	2	9.5	FLL	9R	1
5	1	3		FLL	9R	0
5	1	4		FLL	9R	0
5	2	1		FLL	9L	0
5	2	2	6.0	FLL	9L	3
5	2	3	6.0	FLL	9L	1 0
5	2	4		FLL	9L	0
5	3	1		FLL	12	1
5	3	2	11.5	FLL	12	Ŏ
5	3	3		FLL	12 12	0
5	3	4		FLL		=
6	1	1		BSY	9R	2
6	1	2	7.0	BSY	9R	i
6	1	3	7.0	BSY	9R 9R	0 2 1 1
6	1	4	7.0	BSY	9R 9L	ń
6	2	1	10.5	BSY	9L	0
6	2	2	12.5	BSY.	9L	Ô
6	2	3		BSY		0
6	2	4		BSY	9L	•

Attachment C

PRELIMINARY ANNUAL DELAY BASELINE DATA PACKAGE

Miami International Airport

Miami Airport Improvement Task Force Delay Studies

December 1978

			TRAVEL	FIX	RUNWAY	NUMBER OF
FIX	RUNWAY	CLASS	TIME (min)	ID	NAME	DATA POINTS
_	•	•		W73	07	•
/	1	T		MIA	9R	O
7	1	2	6.0	MIA	9R	1
7	1	3		MIA	9R	0
7	1	4		MIA	9R	0
7	2	1		MIA	9L	0
7	2	2		MIA	9L	0
7	2	3	6.0	MIA	9L	3
7	2	4	6.0	MIA	9L	1
8	2	1		NE	9L	0
8	2	2		NE	9L	0
8	2	3	6.0	NE	9L	5
8	2	4	6.0	NE	9L	1

36. Runway Crossing Times: Clearance Times (sec)

		CLASS OF ARR ON RWY				CLASS OF DEP ON RWY			CLASS OF ARR ON FINAL				
LINK	RWY	1	2	3	4.	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
227	9L	47	43	42	46	47	47	42	42	20	20	20	20
228	9L	47	43	42	46	47	47	42	42	20	20	20	20
258	9L	51	49	46	50	47	47	42	42	20	20	20	20
259	9L	51	49	46	50	47	47	42	42	20	20	20	20
267	12	56	52	46	48	47	47	42	42	20	20	.20	20
266	12	56	52	46	48	47	47	42	42	20	20	20	20
121	12	56	5.2	46	48	47	47	42	42	20	20	20	20
280	12	56	52	46	48	47	47	42	42	20	20	20	20
282	12	56	52	46	48	47	47	42	42	20	20:	20	20

37. Lateness Distribution: Not applicable to calibration.

38. Demand: To be based on reduced field data.

1. Annual Demand: 346,384 (FY-78)

2. Group Specification:

3 day groups : High, Average, Low

12 week groups : 12 months, October through September

2 weather groups: VFR, IFR1 (No IFR2 conditions)

2 runway uses : Arrivals Departures Runway Runway

1. 9R, 9L, 12 9R, 9L, 12 2. 27R, 27L, 30 27R, 27L, 30

3., 4. Traffic Distribution: (FY 1978 Tower Count)

Week Group Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec

% of annual in one week 1.95 2.03 2.14 2.04 1.87 1.72 1.92 1.93 1.86 1.72 1.86 1.97

Number of

weeks in 4.43 4.00 4.43 4.29 4.43 4.29 4.43 4.29 4.43 4.29 4.43 month

montn

% of annual

in month 8.64 8-12 9.48 8.75 8.28 7.39 8.50 8.53 7.98 7.64 7.98 8.71

5., 6. <u>Daily Traffic Distribution</u>: (March 1978, combined 2-week period 3/12/78 to 3/25/78)

Day Group	<u>High</u>	Average	Low
% of weekly in one day	15.74	14.30	12.81
Number of days	2	3	2
% of weekly traffic in day group	31.47	42.90	25.63

7. Weather Occurrences:

Nov Month Jan Feb Mar May Jul Aug Oct **SVFR** 97.27 96.15 95.78 97.95 99.75 98.97 100.00 99.23 99. 99.75 99.74 99.75 0.25 0.26 0.25 0.77 AIFR1 2.73 3.85 4.22 2.05 0.25 1.03 0.00

8. Hourly Runway Capacity Parameters:

Hourly Capacity
(Operations/hour)

Runway Use

1 101 93 (To be verified by rerun1 117 90 ning Capacity Model)

9. Runway Use/Weather Group Demand Factors:

For all runway uses:

	Weather		
VFR	<u>IFR1</u>		
1 0	1 0		
1.0	1.0		

10. Runway Use Occurrences:

	Percent Occurrence					
Runway Use	VFR	IFR1				
1	72.13	27.41				
2	27.87	72.59				
	. 100.00	100.00				

11. Hourly Traffic: (March 16, 1978)

Hour	%daily traffic	Hour	%daily traffic	Hour	%daily traffic	Hour	%daily traffic
00-01	3.7	06-07	1.4	12-13	2.5	18-19	8.4
01-02	4.4	07-08	1.5	13-14	5.9	19-20	6.4
02-03	2.7	08-09	0.4	14-15	5.7	20-21	7.5
03-04	4.1	09-10	0.8	15-16	2.8	.21-22	9.4
04-05	2.0	10-11	1.3	16-17	7.4	22-23	4.8
05-06	3.6	11-12	2.1	17-18	4.5	23-24	6.7

12, 13. <u>Delay Curve Specification</u>: To be determined after airfield simulation runs.

14. Percent Arrivals:

Hour	%Arrivals	Hour	%Arrivals	Hour	%Arrivals	Hour	%Arrivals
00-01	54.8	06-07	62.5	12-13	17.9	18-19	47.9
01-02	62.0	07-08	64.7	13-14	27.3	19-20	36.1
02-03	63.3	08-09	20.0	14-15	23.4	20-21	60.7
03-04	26.1	09-10	0.0	15-16	61.3	21-22	59.4
04-05	82.6	10-11	60.0.	16-17	70.7	22-23	40.7
05-06	68.3	11-12	29.2	17-18	60.8	23-24	52.0

15. <u>Cancellation Diversion Specification</u>: To be provided by Task Force.

16. User-Specified Title: MIA ANNUAL BASELINE

